

January 10, 2025

Project/File: 122120514

Domenic Battistella

1398493 Ontario Inc.

5783 Bloomington Road, Whitchurch-Stouffville, Ontario

Dear Domenic Battistella,

Reference: Summary of Geotechnical Conditions and Fill Placement Recommendations, 5783 Bloomington Road, Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, ON – Revision 1

1 INTRODUCTION

Stantec was retained by 1398493 Ontario Inc. (the Client) to provide environmental and geotechnical consulting services in support of a Site Alteration and Fill Permit application with the Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville for the property located at 5783 Bloomington Road (Site) in the Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, Ontario.

It is understood that the Site has been previously used for aggregate extraction which has resulted in the formation of four (4) manmade ponds within the Site. It is also understood that it is intended to restore the property to historic grades for future agricultural use, which calls for a Site Alteration/Fill Permit from the Town. A hydrogeological assessment is required for the Site Alteration/Fill Permit.

Two (2) geotechnical investigations were conducted at the Site by Golder Associates (Golder) in 2011 and 2012 and the reports were provided to Stantec for the purpose of this study. This memorandum provides a summary of the subsurface conditions encountered during these investigations as well as the recommendations for fill placement as provided by Golder to be used in the Site Alteration/Fill Permit application.

Limitations associated with this memorandum and its contents are provided in the Statement of General Conditions, attached.

2 SITE DESCRIPTION

The Site is located at 5783 Bloomington Road East in the Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, Ontario. The Site location is shown on the Key Plan from the Golder report (Figure 1 in Appendix B).

The west portion of the Site consists of active farm fields with associated structures and access roads as well as two (2) ponds. The east portion of the Site is dominated by two (2) large ponds which are remnants of previous aggregate extraction activities. The ground surface cover generally consists of grass and ploughed fields. There are scattered trees throughout the Site, specifically along the northern and southern property boundaries and at the center of the Site, in the area of the existing structures.

Reference: Summary of Geotechnical Conditions and Fill Placement Recommendations, 5783 Bloomington Road, Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, ON

A topographic plan of the Site dated June 2012 was provided in the Golder report and is included in Appendix B. The plan indicates that within the west portion of the Site, the ground surface generally slopes down from approximately Elevation 333 m in the north to approximately Elevation 320 m in the south. The plan also indicates that within the east portion of the Site, the ground surface slopes down towards the two large ponds.

A site visit conducted by Stantec environmental team on July 17, 2024 indicated that there have been no significant changes to the site from the time of the investigations by Golder in 2012.

3 SUBSURFACE STRATIGRAPHY

3.1 Overview

Golder carried out two (2) geotechnical investigations within the Site in 2011 and 2012. A summary of subsurface conditions encountered during these investigations and provided in Golder reports is provided in the following sections of this memorandum.

3.2 Geotechnical Investigation (Golder, 2012)

Golder completed a geotechnical investigation in support of the Site Alteration/Fill Permit for the Site in 2012 and provided the results in the following report:

Geotechnical Investigation
South of Bloomington Road East
Between Highway 48 and Ninth Line
Whitchurch-Stouffville, Ontario

Submitted to
Camrock Development Corporation/ RCG Haulage (1757196 Ontario Inc.)
Dated June 15, 2012

The investigation consisted of a total of five (5) boreholes (MW201 to MW205), advanced to depths ranging from approximately 13.92 m to 21.95 m below grade, corresponding to approximately Elevations 308.93 m to 303.84 m. Standard penetration testing and sampling were completed at regular intervals in all boreholes. Groundwater conditions were observed in open boreholes during drilling and monitoring wells were installed in all boreholes. The locations of the boreholes are shown on the topographic plan included in Appendix B.

The subsurface stratigraphy encountered in the boreholes generally consisted of:

- Topsoil (150 mm to 300 mm thick); underlain by,
- Fill comprising very loose to compact sandy silt, sand and silt/firm to hard silty clay to depths ranging from approximately 1.1 m to 4.11 m below grade (corresponding to approximately elevation 328.37 m to 319.65 m); underlain by,
- Compact to very dense silty sand, sand, sand and gravel, sandy gravel and silt; underlain by/interbedded with,
- Stiff to hard clayey silt to silty clay till /very dense silty sand to sandy silt till.

Reference: Summary of Geotechnical Conditions and Fill Placement Recommendations, 5783 Bloomington Road, Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, ON

The native cohesionless strata typically contained various but minor amounts of fines and cobbles/boulders. The cohesive till strata were low plasticity and, where tested, had natural moisture contents close to their Plastic Limits.

Groundwater level was observed at depths ranging from approximately 10 m to 18.3 m below grade in open boreholes. Groundwater level was measured at depths ranging from approximately 10 m to 17.7 m below grade, corresponding to elevations ranging from approximately 313.1 m to 310 m.

The Borehole Records are included in Appendix C for reference.

3.3 Geotechnical Investigation and Baseline Groundwater Monitoring Program (Golder, 2011)

Golder completed a geotechnical investigation and groundwater monitoring program in support of a Site grading/alteration Permit for the northwest portion of the Site in 2011 and provided the results in the following report:

Geotechnical Investigation and Baseline Groundwater Monitoring Program
5783 Bloomington Road East ("Battistella: Lands, Part of Lot 10 , Concession 8)
Between Highway 48 and Ninth Line
Whitchurch-Stouffville, Ontario

Submitted to
Camrock Development Corporation
Dated February 24, 2011

The investigation consisted of a total of five (5) boreholes (BH1 and BH2, MW31 to MW5), advanced to depths ranging from approximately 7.9 m to 11.1 m below grade, corresponding to approximately Elevations 317.9 m to 309.7 m, as well as eight (8) shallow test pits. Standard penetration testing and sampling were completed at regular intervals in all boreholes. Groundwater conditions were observed in open boreholes during drilling and monitoring wells were installed in three (3) of the boreholes. The locations of the boreholes are shown on the plan included in Appendix B.

The subsurface stratigraphy encountered in the boreholes generally consisted of:

- Topsoil (130 mm to 350 mm thick); underlain by,
- Fill comprising very loose to compact sandy silt to silty sandy/firm to stiff clayey silt to depths ranging from approximately 1.9 m to 6.4 m below grade (corresponding to approximately elevation 321.1 m to 315.6 m); underlain by,
- Loose to very dense silty sand, sand and gravel, sandy silt and silt; underlain by/interbedded with,
- Dense sandy silt till/very stiff to hard clayey silt till.

Four (4) of the boreholes were dry upon completion of drilling. Groundwater level was observed at a depth of approximately 9.8 m below grade in open borehole in MW4. MW3 was dry and groundwater level was measured at depths of approximately 8.1 m and 4.8 m below grade, corresponding to approximately elevations 312.4 m to 320.2 m in MW4 and MW5, respectively.

The Borehole Records are included in Appendix C for reference.

Reference: Summary of Geotechnical Conditions and Fill Placement Recommendations, 5783 Bloomington Road, Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, ON

3.4 Additional Groundwater Level measurements

Stantec environmental team measured the groundwater levels in the monitoring wells installed by Golder on July 17, 2024. A summary of the measurements and additional comments are provided in below table. The groundwater levels measured by Golder have also been included for reference.

Table 1 – Groundwater Levels in Monitoring Wells

	Stantec, July 2024			Golder, May 2012	
Monitoring Well ID	Groundwater Depth (m below grade)	Groundwater Elevation (m)	Comments	Groundwater Depth (m below grade)	Groundwater Elevation (m)
MW201	17.64	313.24	Well in good condition	17.74	313.14
MW202	N/A	N/A	Blockage at 0.96 m. Well pipe likely damaged	10.66	313.1
MW203	10.05	311.51	Well in good condition.	9.96	311.6
MW204	N/A	N/A	Well could not be located	10.40	310.55
MW205	15.47	310.16	Well in good condition	15.59	310.04

4 FILL PLACEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

It is understood that fills up to 20 m will be required in some areas to bring the Site to near the elevations of the surrounding lands for future agricultural use. Based on the information received from the Client, it is understood that the fill placement will follow the “Layered-Cake” approach provided in document titled “Best Management Practices for Aggregate Pit and Quarry Rehabilitation in Ontario” prepared by Ontario Society of Professional Engineers and dated March 2021.

Based on the results of the geotechnical investigations, there are not anticipated to be any major constraints for placement of the proposed fill for agricultural use. However, it is noted that placement of the fill as described below will preclude any future development (residential, commercial, etc.) for the fill areas. Any limited development within the fill areas would require detailed subsurface investigations, geotechnical and hydrogeological assessment and likely ground improvement methods.

From a geotechnical perspective, the existing subsurface soils can support fill materials up to 20 meters thick for backfilling the existing ponds. Self-weight settlements and long-term settlements are expected, but these may not pose significant concerns for future agricultural use and can be mitigated by additional fill (overfilling) during the final grading stage. For agricultural use where settlement is not a concern, the approved fill can be placed in lifts and nominally compacted, which typically results in compaction to 90 - 92% of the material’s Standard Proctor Maximum Dry Density (SPMDD). Increasing the compaction to 95% of the material’s SPMDD can reduce the magnitude of settlement. The specifications and compaction level for the surficial soil used for agriculture are not addressed here.

Reference: Summary of Geotechnical Conditions and Fill Placement Recommendations, 5783 Bloomington Road, Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, ON

Should imported fill materials be required for this purpose, it is recommended that materials with characteristics similar to the granular soils on site (silty sand and sandy silt as described in this report) be imported. Typically, where the fine content of a soil is in excess of 30%, the soil will tend to soften and become unsuitable and difficult to work with when it becomes wetter than its optimum moisture content and is disturbed. Any imported materials must be approved by qualified geotechnical personnel at the source(s), prior to hauling to the site.

If the water depth in the existing ponds is shallow (less than 0.5 m depth), consideration can be given to spreading a sufficient thickness of granular fill at the initial stage to provide a safe working platform for the construction equipment. Depending on the depth of water in the ponds, some water removal may be required to facilitate the fill placement. It is noted that under the current MECP regulations, a Permit to Take Water is required for dewatering applications that require removals exceeding 400,000 L/day.

All soil materials for use as fill must be approved by qualified geotechnical personnel prior to placement. Some drying may be required prior to placement during periods of wet weather. No frozen soil materials should be included as fill. The placement of fill should be monitored by qualified geotechnical personnel on a full-time basis.

All fill materials imported to the site must meet all applicable municipal, provincial, and federal guidelines and requirements associated with environmental characterization of the materials.

The program for grading and earthworks should be designed in advance, and carefully executed in consideration of the time of year, prevailing weather conditions, construction storm-water management control, and associated issues and concerns, and the intended end-use of the site as described herein.

Reference: Summary of Geotechnical Conditions and Fill Placement Recommendations, 5783 Bloomington Road, Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville, ON

5 CLOSURE

We trust that this memorandum is satisfactory for your present purposes. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Regards,

STANTEC CONSULTING LTD.



Roshan Rashed P.Eng.
Senior Geotechnical Engineer
Roshan.rashed@stantec.com



Khashayar Refahi M.A.Sc., P.Eng.
Senior Associate, Geotechnical Engineering
Khashayar.refahi@stantec.com



Mollie Bowness Piles P.Eng.
Team Lead, Geotechnical Engineering
Mollie.bownessmiles@stantec.com

Attachment: Statement of General Conditions
Site Location
Topographic Plan and 2012 Golder Borehole Location Plan
2011 Golder Borehole Location Plan
2012 Golder Borehole Records
2011 Golder Borehole Records

STATEMENT OF GENERAL CONDITIONS

USE OF THIS REPORT: This report has been prepared for the sole benefit of the Client or its agent and may not be used by any third party without the express written consent of Stantec Consulting Ltd. and the Client. Any use which a third party makes of this report is the responsibility of such third party.

BASIS OF THE REPORT: The information, opinions, and/or recommendations made in this report are in accordance with Stantec Consulting Ltd.'s present understanding of the site specific project as described by the Client. The applicability of these is restricted to the site conditions encountered at the time of the investigation or study. If the proposed site specific project differs or is modified from what is described in this report or if the site conditions are altered, this report is no longer valid unless Stantec Consulting Ltd. is requested by the Client to review and revise the report to reflect the differing or modified project specifics and/or the altered site conditions.

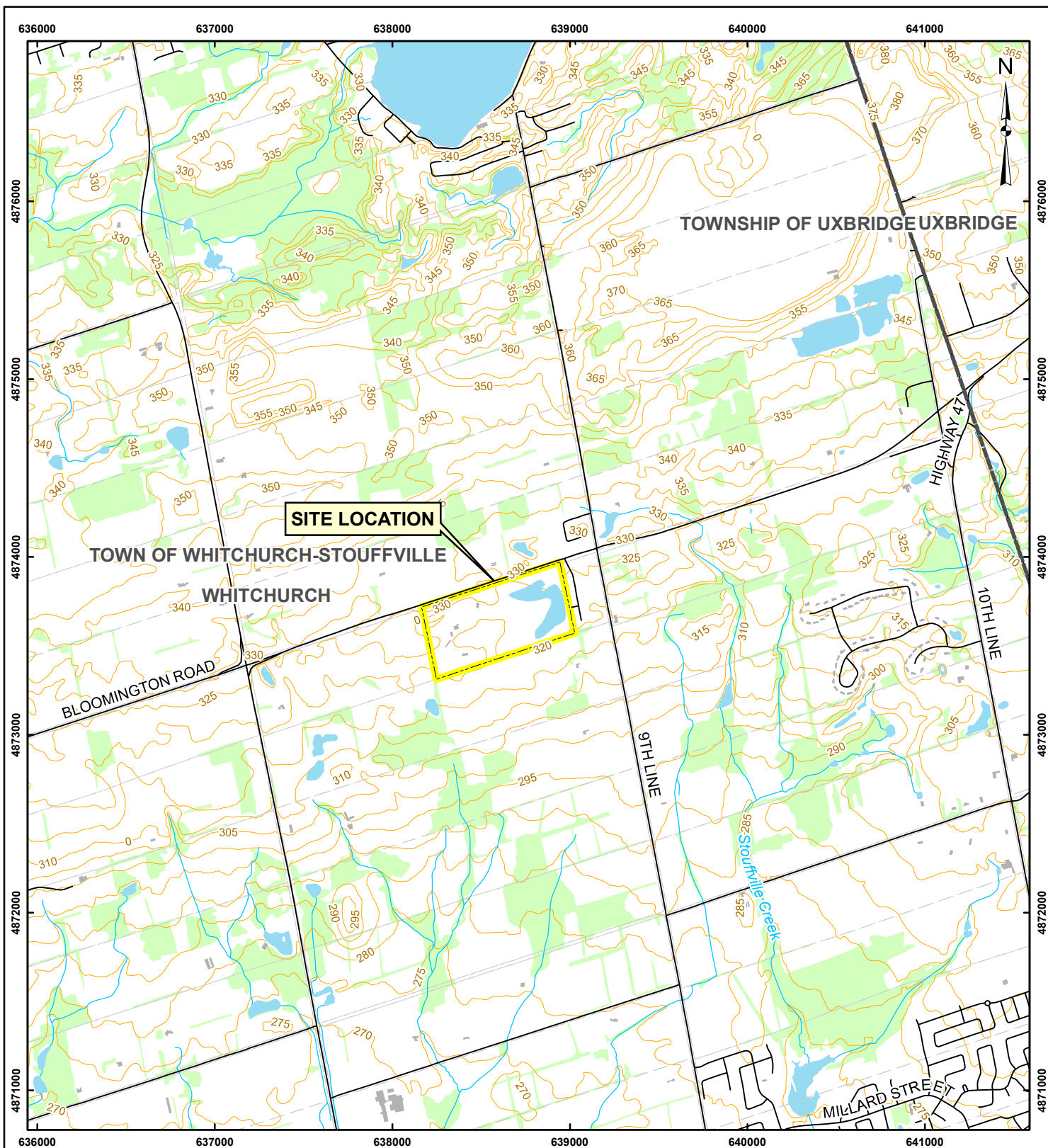
STANDARD OF CARE: Preparation of this report, and all associated work, was carried out in accordance with the normally accepted standard of care in the state or province of execution for the specific professional service provided to the Client. No other warranty is made.

INTERPRETATION OF SITE CONDITIONS: Soil, rock, or other material descriptions, and statements regarding their condition, made in this report are based on site conditions encountered by Stantec Consulting Ltd. at the time of the work and at the specific testing and/or sampling locations. Classifications and statements of condition have been made in accordance with normally accepted practices which are judgmental in nature; no specific description should be considered exact, but rather reflective of the anticipated material behavior. Extrapolation of in situ conditions can only be made to some limited extent beyond the sampling or test points. The extent depends on variability of the soil, rock and groundwater conditions as influenced by geological processes, construction activity, and site use.

VARYING OR UNEXPECTED CONDITIONS: Should any site or subsurface conditions be encountered that are different from those described in this report or encountered at the test locations, Stantec Consulting Ltd. must be notified immediately to assess if the varying or unexpected conditions are substantial and if reassessments of the report conclusions or recommendations are required. Stantec Consulting Ltd. will not be responsible to any party for damages incurred as a result of failing to notify Stantec Consulting Ltd. that differing site or subsurface conditions are present upon becoming aware of such conditions.

PLANNING, DESIGN, OR CONSTRUCTION: Development or design plans and specifications should be reviewed by Stantec Consulting Ltd., sufficiently ahead of initiating the next project stage (property acquisition, tender, construction, etc), to confirm that this report completely addresses the elaborated project specifics and that the contents of this report have been properly interpreted. Specialty quality assurance services (field observations and testing) during construction are a necessary part of the evaluation of sub-subsurface conditions and site preparation works. Site work relating to the recommendations included in this report should only be carried out in the presence of a qualified geotechnical engineer; Stantec Consulting Ltd. cannot be responsible for site work carried out without being present.

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500 0 500 1,000
SCALE 1:25,000 METRES

PROJECT GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION
SOUTH OF BLOOMINGTON ROAD EAST,
BETWEEN HIGHWAY 48 AND NINTH LINE
WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE, ONTARIO

TITLE

KEY PLAN

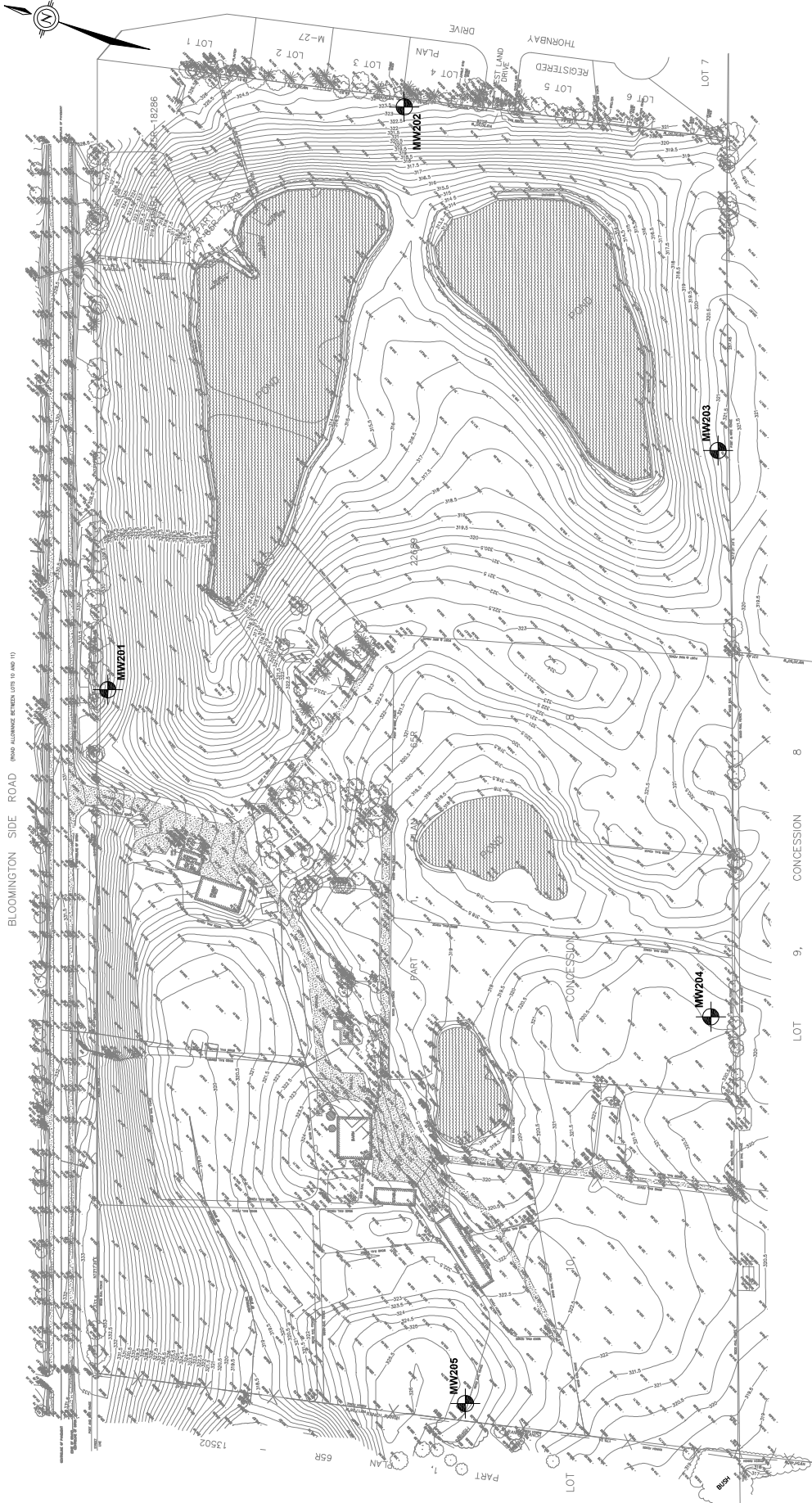


PROJECT NO. 12-1111-0008			SCALE AS SHOWN	REV. 0.0
DESIGN	JT	MAY 2012	FIGURE 1	
CHECK	AM	June 2012		
REVIEW				

REFERENCE

Base Data - MNR NRVIS, obtained 2004
Produced by Golder Associates Ltd under licence from
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, © Queens Printer 2008
Projection: Transverse Mercator Datum: NAD 83 Coordinate System: UTM Zone 17N

BLOOMINGTON SIDE ROAD (ROAD ALIGNMENT BETWEEN LOTS 9 AND 11)



PROJECT
GEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION
SOUTH BRANCH OF CROOKED CREEK
BETWEEN HIGHWAY 48 AND NINTH LINE
WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE, ONTARIO

TITLE		BOREHOLE LOCATION PLAN	
PROJECT	NO. 12-1111-0008	FILE NO.	AM02
DESIGN	DATE	SCALE	AS SHOWN
CAD	DATE	SCALE	AS SHOWN
CHECK	DATE	SCALE	AS SHOWN
REVIEW	DATE	SCALE	AS SHOWN

REFERENCE

Base plan provided by Guido Papa Surveying Ltd., entitled "Part of Lots 9 and 10, Concession 8 Town of Whichurch-Stouffville", Dated April 10, 2012.

LEGEND

BOREHOLE LOCATION IN PLAN



FIGURE 2

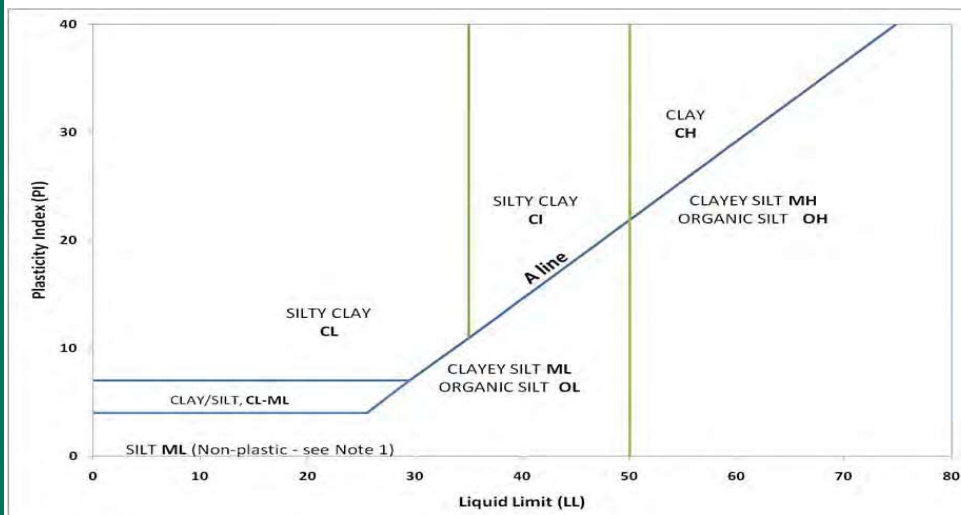




METHOD OF SOIL CLASSIFICATION

Organic or Inorganic	Soil Group	Type of Soil		Gradation or Plasticity	$Cu = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$	$Cc = \frac{D_{30}^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$		Organic Content	USCS Group Symbol	Group Name			
INORGANIC (Organic Content <30% by mass)	COARSE GRAINED SOILS (>50% by mass is larger than 0.075 mm)	GRAVELS (>50% by mass is larger than 4.75 mm)	Gravels with <12% fines (by mass)	Poorly Graded	<4	≤1 or ≥3		<30%	GP	GRAVEL			
				Well Graded	≥4	1 to 3			GW	GRAVEL			
			Gravels with >12% fines (by mass)	Below A Line	n/a				GM	SILTY GRAVEL			
				Above A Line	n/a				GC	CLAYEY GRAVEL			
		SANDS (>50% by mass is smaller than 4.75 mm)	Sands with <12% fines (by mass)	Poorly Graded	<6	≤1 or ≥3			SP	SAND			
				Well Graded	≥6	1 to 3			SW	SAND			
			Sands with >12% fines (by mass)	Below A Line	n/a				SM	SILTY SAND			
				Above A Line	n/a				SC	CLAYEY SAND			
		Organic or Inorganic	Soil Group	Type of Soil	Laboratory Tests	Field Indicators				Organic Content	USCS Group Symbol	Group Name	
						Dilatancy	Dry Strength		Thread Diameter	Toughness (of 3 mm thread)			
INORGANIC (Organic Content <30% by mass)	FINE GRAINED SOILS (>50% by mass is smaller than 0.075 mm)	SILTS (PI and LL plot above A-Line below A-L line on Plasticity Chart)	Liquid Limit <50	Rapid	None	>6 mm	N/A (can't roll 3 mm thread)	<5%	ML	SILT			
				Slow	None to Low	3mm to 6 mm	None to low	<5%	ML	CLAYEY SILT			
				Slow to very slow	Low to medium	3mm to 6 mm	Low	5% to 30%	OL	ORGANIC SILT			
			Liquid Limit >50	Slow to very slow	Low to medium	3mm to 6 mm	Low to medium	<5%	MH	CLAYEY SILT			
				None	Medium to High	1 mm to 3 mm	Medium to High	5% to 30%	OH	ORGANIC SILT			
		CLAYS (PI and LL plot above A-Line on Plasticity Chart)	Liquid Limit <35	None	Low to medium	~ 3 mm	Low to medium	0% to 30%	CL	SILTY CLAY			
			Liquid Limit 35 to 50	None	Medium to High	1 mm to 3 mm	Medium		CI	SILTY CLAY			
			Liquid Limit >50	None	High	<1 mm	High		CH	CLAY			
		HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS (Organic Content >30% by mass)		Peat and mineral soil mixtures						30% to 75%	PT	SILTY PEAT, SANDY PEAT	
Predominantly peat, may contain some mineral soil, fibrous or amorphous peat						>75%	PEAT						

PLASTICITY CHART



Note 1 – Fine grained materials which are Non-plastic (i.e. a PL cannot be measured) are named SILT.

Dual Symbol — A dual symbol is two symbols separated by a hyphen, for example, GP-GM, SW-SC, CL-ML used when the soil has between 5 and 12% fines (i.e. between “clean” sand and “dirty” sand) or when the liquid limit and plasticity index values plot in the CL-ML area of the plasticity chart.

Borderline Symbol — A borderline symbol is two symbols separated by a slash, for example, CL/CI, GM/SM, CL/ML.



SYMBOLS AND TERMS USED ON RECORDS OF BOREHOLES AND TEST PITS

PARTICLE SIZES OF CONSTITUENTS

Soil Constituent	Particle Size Description	Millimetres	Inches (US Std. Sieve Size)
BOULDERS	Not Applicable	>300	>12
COBBLES	Not Applicable	75 to 300	3 to 12
GRAVEL	Coarse Fine	19 to 75 4.75 to 19	0.75 to 3 (4) to 0.75
SAND	Coarse Medium Fine	2.00 to 4.75 0.425 to 2.00 0.075 to 0.425	(10) to (4) (40) to (10) (200) to (40)
SILT/CLAY	Classified by plasticity	<0.075	< (200)

MODIFIERS FOR SECONDARY AND MINOR CONSTITUENTS

Percentage by Mass	Modifier
≤ 5	trace
5 to 12	some
12 to 35	Primary soil name prefixed with "gravelly, sandy, SILTY, CLAYEY" as applicable
>35	Use 'and' to combine major constituents (i.e., SAND and GRAVEL, SAND and CLAY)

PENETRATION RESISTANCE

Standard Penetration Resistance (SPT), N:

The number of blows by a 63.5 kg (140 lb) hammer dropped 760 mm (30 in.) required to drive a 50 mm (2 in.) drive open sampler for a distance of 300 mm (12 in.).

Piezo-Cone Penetration Test (CPT)

An electronic cone penetrometer with a 60° conical tip and a project end area of 10 cm² pushed through ground at a penetration rate of 2 cm/s. Measurements of tip resistance (q_t), porewater pressure (u) and sleeve frictions are recorded electronically at 25 mm penetration intervals.

Dynamic Cone Penetration Resistance; N_d :

The number of blows by a 63.5 kg (140 lb) hammer dropped 760 mm (30 in.) to drive uncased a 50 mm (2 in.) diameter, 60° cone attached to "A" size drill rods for a distance of 300 mm (12 in.).

PH: Sampler advanced by hydraulic pressure
PM: Sampler advanced by manual pressure
WH: Sampler advanced by static weight of hammer
WR: Sampler advanced by weight of sampler and rod

NON-COHESIVE (COHESIONLESS) SOILS

Compactness

Term	SPT 'N' (blows/0.3m) *
Very Loose	0 - 4
Loose	4 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very Dense	>50

- SPT 'N' in accordance with ASTM D 1586, uncorrected for overburden pressure effects or energy transfer.
- Definition of compactness descriptions based on SPT 'N' ranges from Terzaghi and Peck (1967) and correspond to typical average N_{60} values.

Field Moisture Condition

Term	Description
Dry	Soil flows freely through fingers.
Moist	Soils are darker than in the dry condition and may feel cool.
Wet	As moist, but with free water forming on hands when handled.

COHESIVE SOILS

Consistency

Term	Undrained Shear Strength (kPa)	SPT 'N' (blows/0.3m)
Very Soft	<12	0 to 2
Soft	12 to 25	2 to 4
Firm	25 to 50	4 to 8
Stiff	50 to 100	8 to 15
Very Stiff	100 to 200	15 to 30
Hard	>200	>30

- SPT 'N' in accordance with ASTM D 1586, uncorrected for overburden pressure effects or energy transfer.

Water Content

Term	Description
$w < PL$	Material is estimated to be drier than the Plastic Limit.
$w \sim PL$	Material is estimated to be close to the Plastic Limit.
$w > PL$	Material is estimated to be wetter than the Plastic Limit.

SAMPLES

AS	Auger sample
BS	Block sample
CS	Chunk sample
SS	Split-spoon
DS	Denison type sample
FS	Foil sample
RC	Rock core
SC	Soil core
ST	Slotted tube
TO	Thin-walled, open
TP	Thin-walled, piston
WS	Wash sample

SOIL TESTS

w	water content
PL	plastic limit
LL	liquid limit
C	consolidation (oedometer) test
CHEM	chemical analysis (refer to text)
CID	consolidated isotropically drained triaxial test ¹
CIU	consolidated isotropically undrained triaxial test with porewater pressure measurement ¹
D_R	relative density (specific gravity, G_s)
DS	direct shear test
G_S	specific gravity
M	sieve analysis for particle size
MH	combined sieve and hydrometer (H) analysis
MPC	Modified Proctor compaction test
SPC	Standard Proctor compaction test
OC	organic content test
SO_4	concentration of water-soluble sulphates
UC	unconfined compression test
UU	unconsolidated undrained triaxial test
V (FV)	field vane (LV-laboratory vane test)
γ	unit weight

Note: ¹ Tests which are anisotropically consolidated prior to shear are shown as CAD, CAU.

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

LOGGED: AZ

CHECKED: AH

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW201

SHEET 2 OF 3

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³		
		--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE ---													
10		(SW) SAND, fine to medium, trace gravel, trace to some fines; brown; moist, dense													
11		(SW/GW) SAND and GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; moist, very dense	319.91 10.97												
12				6	50 DO	53/ .15									
13															
14															
15															
16															
17		(SW) SAND, medium to coarse, trace gravel, trace to some fines; brown; wet, very dense	314.12 16.76	7	50 DO	50/ .1									
18															
19				8	50 DO	76									
20															
		CONTINUED NEXT PAGE													

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AZ

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS 001 12-1111-0008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW201

SHEET 3 OF 3

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH Cu, kPa		nat V. + Q - rem V. ⊕ U - ○		WATER CONTENT PERCENT Wp — W — Wi			
								20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵		
20	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger	--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE ---													
21		(ML) SILT, trace fine sand; grey; wet, compact to dense													
22		END OF BOREHOLE													
23															
24															
25															
26															
27															
28															
29															
30															

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AZ

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS 001 121110008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AH

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW202

SHEET 2 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION		
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH Cu, kPa	20	40	60	80	nat V. rem V.	+ ⊕	Q U	● ○		
10		--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- (SW/GW) SAND and GRAVEL, trace to some fines; cobbles/ boulders; moist, very dense																
11		(ML) sandy SILT, some gravel; brown, cobbles/ boulders (TILL); moist		312.79 10.97														
12	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger				7	AS	-											
13																		
14		(SW/GW) SAND and GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, containing cobbles and boulders; wet, very dense		309.74 14.02														
15																		
16		END OF BOREHOLE		308.47 15.29	8	50 DO	50/ .05											
17																		
18																		
19																		
20																		

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS-001 1211110008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW203

SHEET 1 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION		
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH		nat V. + Q - rem V. ⊕ U - ⊙		WATER CONTENT PERCENT						
								Cu, kPa				Wp	W	Wi				
		GROUND SURFACE		321.56				20	40	60	80		10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³		
0	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger	TOPSOIL (FILL)		0.00														
		(ML) sandy SILT, trace to some gravel; dark brown to brown, organic inclusions (FILL); moist, compact		321.26	1	50 DO	13											
				0.30														
		(CL) SILTY CLAY, low plasticity, some sand, some gravel; brown (PROBABLY FILL); Wn~PL, stiff		320.49														
1				1.07														
			2	50 DO	11													
2			(CL) SILTY CLAY, low plasticity, some sand, trace gravel; brown (TILL); Wn~PL, hard		318.97													
				2.59														
		3		50 DO	32													
3			(SM) SILTY SAND, some gravel, zones of sand and gravel; brown; moist, compact		317.45													
4		4.11																
	4	50 DO		26														
5		(SW/GW) SAND and GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; moist, very dense		315.16														
			6.40															
6		(GW) sandy GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; wet, very dense																
7		(GW) sandy GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; wet, very dense																
8		(GW) sandy GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; wet, very dense																
9		(GW) sandy GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; wet, very dense																
10		(GW) sandy GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; wet, very dense																
		CONTINUED NEXT PAGE																

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS-001 12-1111-0008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW203

SHEET 2 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION		
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				WATER CONTENT PERCENT					
								SHEAR STRENGTH Cu, kPa		nat V. + Q - rem V. ⊕ U - ⊙		10 ⁻⁶ 10 ⁻⁵ 10 ⁻⁴ 10 ⁻³					
								20	40	60	80	10	20			30	40
10	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger	--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- (GW) sandy GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles/ boulders; wet, very dense															
11				6	50 DO	50/ .13											
12																	
13																	
14		END OF BOREHOLE		307.64 13.92	7	50 DO	50/ .05										
15																	
16																	
17																	
18																	
19																	
20																	

May 8, 2012

Silica Sand Filter

Cave

Water encountered
during drilling at a depth
of 10.4 m below ground
surface, Apr. 13/13Water level measured
in open portion of the
borehole at a depth of
10.1 m below ground
surface upon
completion of drilling,
Apr. 13/13Borehole caved at a
depth of 12.5 m below
ground surface upon
completion of drilling,
Apr. 13/13Water level in
monitoring well at a
depth of 9.96 m below
ground surface, May
8/12

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS 001 121110008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AH

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW204

SHEET 2 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION				
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH Cu, kPa		nat V. + Q - rem V. ⊕ U - ●		WATER CONTENT PERCENT Wp — W — Wi							
								20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵			10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³		
10	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger	--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- (SW/GW) SAND and GRAVEL, trace to some fines; brown, cobbles and boulders; moist to wet, very dense																	
11																6	50 DO	50/ .13	
12																			
13																			
14		END OF BOREHOLE		306.93 14.02	7	50 DO	50/ .13												
15																			
16																			
17																			
18																			
19																			
20																			

May 8, 2012

Silica Sand Filter

Water encountered
during drilling at a depth
of 10.1 m below ground
surface, Apr. 13/12

Water level measured
in open borehole at a
depth of 10.7 m below
ground surface upon
completion of drilling,
Apr. 13/12

Water level in
monitoring well at a
depth of 10.40 m below
ground surface, May
8/12

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS 001 121110008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW205

SHEET 1 OF 3

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION	
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH				WATER CONTENT PERCENT					
								Cu, kPa		nat V. + Q - rem V. ⊕ U - ○							
								20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴			10 ⁻³
0	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger	GROUND SURFACE		325.63													
		TOPSOIL (FILL)		0.00													
		(ML) sandy SILT, trace gravel, trace roots, topsoil pockets; brown (FILL); moist, very loose to compact		0.15	1	50 DO	13									Concrete and Casing	
1																	
2					2	50 DO	4										
3																	
4					3	50 DO	12										
5			(ML) CLAYEY SILT, some sand, trace gravel; brown (TILL); cohesive, W~PL, stiff to very stiff		321.52 4.11	4	50 DO	15								Bentonite Seal	
6																	
7			(CL) SILTY CLAY, some sand, trace to some gravel; grey (TILL); cohesive, W>PL, stiff to very stiff		319.23 6.40												
8					5	50 DO	15										
9																	
10																	
		CONTINUED NEXT PAGE															

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AZ

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS 001 12-1111-0008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW205

SHEET 2 OF 3

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION	
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³		
		--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- (CL) SILTY CLAY, some sand, trace to some gravel; grey (TILL); cohesive, W>PL, stiff to very stiff														
10																
11				6	50 DO	21										
12																
13		(SM) SILTY SAND, zones of silt; brown; wet, dense to very dense	312.52 13.11													
14				7	50 DO	44										
15																
16				8	50 DO	56										
17		(SP) SAND, fine, trace to some fines; brown; wet, very dense to compact	308.64 16.99													
18																
19				9	50 DO	66										
20																
		CONTINUED NEXT PAGE														

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AZ

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS-001 12-1111-0008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

PROJECT: 12-1111-0008

RECORD OF BOREHOLE: MW205

SHEET 3 OF 3

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: April 13, 2012

DATUM: Geodetic

HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC

SPT/DCPT HAMMER: MASS, 64kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	PIEZOMETER OR STANDPIPE INSTALLATION			
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH Cu, kPa		nat V. + Q - ● rem V. ⊕ U - ○		WATER CONTENT PERCENT Wp — W — Wi						
								20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵			10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³	
20	TRACK-MOUNTED POWER AUGER 200 mm Diameter Hollow Stem Auger	--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- (SP) SAND, fine, trace to some fines; brown; wet, very dense to compact																
21																10	50 DO	26
22																303.84 21.79		
22		END OF BORHOLE																
23																		
24																		
25																		
26																		
27																		
28																		
29																		
30																		

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AZ

CHECKED: AH

GTA-BHS 001 121110008.GPJ GAL-MIS.GDT 6/14/12

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

The abbreviations commonly employed on Records of Boreholes, on figures and in the text of the report are as follows:

I	SAMPLE TYPE	III	SOIL DESCRIPTION	
AS	Auger sample	(a)	Cohesionless Soils	
BS	Block sample			
CS	Chunk sample			
DO	Drive open		Density Index	N
DS	Denison type sample		(Relative Density)	<u>Blows/300 mm</u> or <u>Blows/ft.</u>
FS	Foil sample		Very loose	0 to 4
RC	Rock core		Loose	4 to 10
SC	Soil core		Compact	10 to 30
ST	Slotted tube		Dense	30 to 50
TO	Thin-walled, open		Very dense	over 50
TP	Thin-walled, piston	(b)	Cohesive Soils	
WS	Wash sample		Consistency	c_u, s_u
			kPa	psf
		Very soft	0 to 12	0 to 250
		Soft	12 to 25	250 to 500
		Firm	25 to 50	500 to 1,000
		Stiff	50 to 100	1,000 to 2,000
		Very stiff	100 to 200	2,000 to 4,000
		Hard	over 200	over 4,000
II.	PENETRATION RESISTANCE.		IV. SOIL TESTS	
Standard Penetration Resistance (SPT), N:		w	water content	
The number of blows by a 63.5 kg. (140 lb.)		w _p	plastic limit	
hammer dropped 760 mm (30 in.) required		w _l	liquid limit	
to drive a 50 mm (2 in.) drive open		C	consolidation (oedometer) test	
sampler for a distance of 300 mm (12 in.).		CHEM	chemical analysis (refer to text)	
Dynamic Penetration Resistance; N ₄ :		CID	consolidated isotropically drained triaxial test ¹	
The number of blows by a 63.5 kg (140 lb.)		CIU	consolidated isotropically undrained triaxial	
hammer dropped 760 mm (30 in.) to drive			test with porewater pressure measurement ¹	
uncased a 50 mm (2 in.) diameter, 60° cone		D _R	relative density (specific gravity, G _s)	
attached to "A" size drill rods for a distance		DS	direct shear test	
of 300 mm (12 in.).		M	sieve analysis for particle size	
PH:	Sampler advanced by hydraulic pressure	MH	combined sieve and hydrometer (H) analysis	
PM:	Sampler advanced by manual pressure	MPC	Modified Proctor compaction test	
WH:	Sampler advanced by static weight of hammer	SPC	Standard Proctor compaction test	
WR:	Sampler advanced by weight of sampler and	OC	organic content test	
rod		SO ₄	concentration of water-soluble sulphates	
Piezo-Cone Penetration Test (CPT):		UC	unconfined compression test	
An electronic cone penetrometer with		UU	unconsolidated undrained triaxial test	
a 60° conical tip and a projected end area		V	field vane test (L.V.-laboratory vane test)	
of 10 cm ² pushed through ground		γ	unit weight	
at a penetration rate of 2 cm/s. Measure-				
ments of tip resistance (Q _t), porewater				
pressure (PWP) and friction along a				
sleeve are recorded electronically				
at 25 mm penetration intervals.				

Note:

1. Tests which are anisotropically consolidated prior to shear are shown as CAD, CAU.

LIST OF SYMBOLS

Unless otherwise stated, the symbols employed in the report are as follows:

I. GENERAL

π	= 3.1416
$\ln x$,	natural logarithm of x
$\log_{10} x$ or $\log x$,	logarithm of x to base 10
g	acceleration due to gravity
t	time
F	factor of safety
V	volume
W	weight

II. STRESS AND STRAIN

γ	shear strain
Δ	change in, e.g. in stress: $\Delta \sigma$
ε	linear strain
ε_v	volumetric strain
η	coefficient of viscosity
ν	Poisson's ratio
σ	total stress
σ'	effective stress ($\sigma' = \sigma - u$)
σ'_{vo}	initial effective overburden stress
$\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \sigma_3$	principal stresses (major, intermediate, minor)
σ_{oct}	mean stress or octahedral stress $= (\sigma_1 + \sigma_2 + \sigma_3)/3$
τ	shear stress
u	porewater pressure
E	modulus of deformation
G	shear modulus of deformation
K	bulk modulus of compressibility

III. SOIL PROPERTIES

(a) Index Properties

$\rho(\gamma)$	bulk density (bulk unit weight*)
$\rho_d(\gamma_d)$	dry density (dry unit weight)
$\rho_w(\gamma_w)$	density (unit weight) of water
$\rho_s(\gamma_s)$	density (unit weight) of solid particles
γ'	unit weight of submerged soil ($\gamma' = \gamma - \gamma_w$)
D_R	relative density (specific gravity) of solid particles ($D_R = \rho_s / \rho_w$) (formerly G_s)
e	void ratio
n	porosity
S	degree of saturation
*	Density symbol is ρ . Unit weight symbol is γ where $\gamma = \rho g$ (i.e. mass density $\times$ acceleration due to gravity)

(a) Index Properties (con't.)

w	water content
w_L	liquid limit
w_p	plastic limit
I_p	plasticity Index $= (w_L - w_p)$
w_s	shrinkage limit
I_L	liquidity index $= (w - w_p) / I_p$
I_C	consistency index $= (w_L - w) / I_p$
e_{max}	void ratio in loosest state
e_{min}	void ratio in densest state
I_o	density index $= (e_{max} - e) / (e_{max} - e_{min})$ (formerly relative density)

(c) Hydraulic Properties

h	hydraulic head or potential
q	rate of flow
v	velocity of flow
i	hydraulic gradient
k	hydraulic conductivity (coefficient of permeability)
j	seepage force per unit volume

(d) Consolidation (one-dimensional)

C_c	compression index (normally consolidated range)
C_r	recompression index (overconsolidated range)
C_s	swelling index
C_α	coefficient of secondary consolidation
m_v	coefficient of volume change
c_v	coefficient of consolidation
T_v	time factor (vertical direction)
U	degree of consolidation
σ'_p	pre-consolidation pressure
OCR	Overconsolidation ratio $= \sigma'_p / \sigma'_{vo}$

(e) Shear Strength

τ_p, τ_r	peak and residual shear strength
ϕ'	effective angle of internal friction
δ	angle of interface friction
μ	coefficient of friction $= \tan \delta$
c'	effective cohesion
c_u, s_u	undrained shear strength ($\phi = 0$ analysis)
p	mean total stress $(\sigma_1 + \sigma_3)/2$
p'	mean effective stress $(\sigma'_1 + \sigma'_3)/2$
q	$(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)/2$ or $(\sigma'_1 - \sigma'_3)/2$
q_u	compressive strength $(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)$
S_i	sensitivity

Notes: 1. $\tau = c' + \sigma' \tan \phi'$

2. Shear strength $= (\text{Compressive strength})/2$

PROJECT: 09-1111-6090

RECORD OF BOREHOLE BH 1

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: November 29, 2010

DATUM:

SAMPLER HAMMER, 63.5kg, DROP, 750mm

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg, DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES		ELEVATION	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB TESTING	INSTALLATION AND GROUNDWATER OBSERVATIONS			
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT ELEV DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE		20 40 60 80				10 ⁻⁵ 10 ⁻⁴ 10 ⁻³ 10 ⁻²								
							SHEAR STRENGTH C _u , kPa				WATER CONTENT PERCENT W _p L W _L W _U								
		GROUND SURFACE	327.50																
		TOPSOIL	0.00	1A	50 DO	7													
		Loose to compact brown sandy silt to silty sand, trace to some clay, trace to some gravel, trace organics, trace wood pieces (FILL.)	0.20	1B	50 DO	327													
				2	50 DO	22													
				3	50 DO	15													
				4	50 DO	19													
				5	50 DO	12													
						324													
						323													
						322													
						321													
		Compact brown and grey mottled SANDY SILT, some clay, trace gravel (TILL)	6.40	7A	50 DO	19													
						320													
		Dense brown SILTY FINE SAND, trace gravel	7.16	8	50 DO	33													
						319													
		Very dense brown SILT, trace fine sand, trace clay	8.69	9	50 DO	13													
						318													
		END OF BOREHOLE	9.60			317													

Borehole dry and open upon completion of drilling, Nov 29/10

DEPTH SCALE

1:50


 LOGGED: AM
 CHECKED: AM

LDN BHS 09-1111-6090.GPJ GLDR LDN GDT 24/2/11 DATA NPJT JT 12/20/10

PROJECT: 09-1111-6090

RECORD OF BOREHOLE BH 2

SHEET 1 OF 1

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: November 29, 2010

DATUM:

SAMPLER HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		ELEVATION	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	INSTALLATION AND GROUNDWATER OBSERVATIONS			
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE		BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH				WATER CONTENT PERCENT							
									CO, kPa		rem. V. G		Q - U							
									20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴			10 ⁻³		
0	TRACK MOUNTED POWER AUGER 110 mm Diameter Split Stem Auger	GROUND SURFACE		321.50																
		TOPSOIL		0.00																
		Compact to very loose brown to grey silty sand to sandy silt, trace to some clay, trace to some gravel (FILL.)		321.19	1A	50	6													
				0.31	1B	DO														
1					2	50	14													
						DO														
					3	50	8													
						DO														
2					4	50	4													
						DO														
		Firm to stiff grey clayey silt, trace to some sand, trace to some gravel, trace wood pieces (FILL.)		318.60																
				2.90																
3					5	50	5													
						DO														
4																				
5																				
6																				
7																				
8																				
9																				
10																				

Borehole dry and open
upon completion of
drilling, Nov. 29/10

DEPTH SCALE

1:50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AM

LDN_BHS_09-1111-6090.GPJ G:\DR_LDN\GDI_24\211 DATA INPUT_JT_122010

PROJECT: 09-1111-0090

RECORD OF BOREHOLE MW 3

SHEET 2 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: November 29, 2010

DATUM:

SAMPLER HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		ELEVATION	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, K, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB TESTING	INSTALLATION AND GROUNDWATER OBSERVATIONS	
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE		BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH				WATER CONTENT PERCENT					
									Cu, kPa	psi	V, %	F, %	Q, %	U, %	Wp, %			W, %
10		--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- Very dense brown SILTY FINE SAND		10.00			311											
11				310.17 11.13	10	50 DC	63											
		END OF BOREHOLE																
12																		
13																		
14																		
15																		
16																		
17																		
18																		
19																		
20																		

Borehole dry upon completion of drilling

Borehole caved in to a depth of 9.5 m below ground surface upon completion of drilling, Nov. 29/10

Monitoring well was dry, Dec 15/10

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AM

DATUM:

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50

LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: 

PROJECT: 09-1111-0090

RECORD OF BOREHOLE MW 4

SHEET 2 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: November 29, 2010

DATUM:

SAMPLER HAMMER 63.5kg, DROP, 760mm

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg, DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE			SAMPLES		ELEVATION	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	INSTALLATION AND GROUNDWATER OBSERVATIONS	
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE		BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH				WATER CONTENT PERCENT					
									CU, kPa	nat V. $\pm$ rem V. $\oplus$	Q - $\oplus$ U - $\ominus$	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³			
20	40	60	80	10	20	30	40											
10		... CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE ...																
		Very dense brown SILT, trace to some fine sand, trace clay																
				309.70	10	SD	50/13	310										
		END OF BOREHOLE																
11																		
12																		
13																		
14																		
15																		
16																		
17																		
18																		
19																		
20																		

Silica Sand
FilterWater level in open
borehole at a depth of
9.8 m below ground
surface upon
completion of drilling,
Nov. 29/10Water level measured
at 8.08 m depth below
ground surface, Dec.
15/10

DEPTH SCALE

1 : 50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AM

LDN_BHS 09-1111-0090.GPJ GLDR_LON.GDT 24/2/11 DATA INPUT JT 12/2010

PROJECT: 09-1111-6090

RECORD OF BOREHOLE MW 5

SHEET 1 OF 2

LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: November 29, 2010

DATUM

SAMPLER HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg, DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE		SAMPLES			ELEVATION	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	INSTALLATION AND GROUNDWATER OBSERVATIONS	
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV. DEPTH (m)	NUMBER	TYPE		BLOWS/0.3m	SHEAR STRENGTH				WATER CONTENT PERCENT					
									20 40 60 80				10 ⁻⁶ 10 ⁻⁵ 10 ⁻⁴ 10 ⁻³					
									nat V. + rem V. $\odot$ $\ominus$ $\oplus$ $\otimes$				Wp L ———— W ———— WL					
0		GROUND SURFACE		325.00				325										
		TOPSOIL		0.00	1A													
				324.75														
		Loose to compact brown sandy silt, some clay, trace gravel, cobbles (FILL)		0.25	1B	50 DO	5											
1																		
					2	50 DO	6	324										
		Sampler encountered cobble			3	50 DO	50/15											
2								323										
					4	50 DO	21											
3								322										
					5	50 DO	13											
4				320.89				321										
		Compact brown SILT, trace to some clay, trace fine sand		4.11														
					6	50 DO	18	320										
5																		
				319.50														
		Dense grey SANDY SILT, some clay, trace gravel (TILL)		5.50				319										
6					7	50 DO	39											
7				318.00				318										
		Very stiff to hard grey CLAYEY SILT, some sand, trace gravel (TILL)		7.00														
					8	50 DO	16	317										
8																		
9								316										
					9	50 DO	22											
10								315										
		--- CONTINUED NEXT PAGE ---																

50 mm Diameter
Monitoring Well

Bentonite Seal

Silica Sand
Filter

MW

DEPTH SCALE

1:50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AM

LDN:BHS 09-1111-6090.GPJ GILDR.LON.GDT 24/2/11 DATA INPUT: JT 12/2010

PROJECT: 09-1111-6090

RECORD OF BOREHOLE MW 5

SHEET 2 OF 2

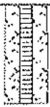
LOCATION: SEE FIGURE 2

BORING DATE: November 29, 2010

DATUM

SAMPLER HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

PENETRATION TEST HAMMER, 63.5kg; DROP, 760mm

DEPTH SCALE METRES	BORING METHOD	SOIL PROFILE:		SAMPLES		ELEVATION	DYNAMIC PENETRATION RESISTANCE, BLOWS/0.3m				HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, k, cm/s				ADDITIONAL LAB. TESTING	INSTALLATION AND GROUNDWATER OBSERVATIONS
		DESCRIPTION	STRATA PLOT	ELEV DEPTH (m)	NUMBER TYPE	BLOWS/0.3m	20	40	60	80	10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁵	10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻³		
10		--- CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE --- Very stiff to hard grey CLAYEY SILT, some sand, trace gravel (TILL)														Silica Sand Filter 
11		END OF BOREHOLE		313.87 11 13	10 DO	39										
12																Borehole dry and open upon completion of drilling, Nov. 29/10 Water level measured at 4.81 m below ground surface, Dec. 15/10
13																
14																
15																
16																
17																
18																
19																
20																

DEPTH SCALE

1:50



LOGGED: AM

CHECKED: AM

LDN_BHS 09-1111-6090.GPJ GLDR LDNGDT 24/2/11 DATA INPUT: JT 12/2010